



AfricaCDC
Centres for Disease Control
and Prevention

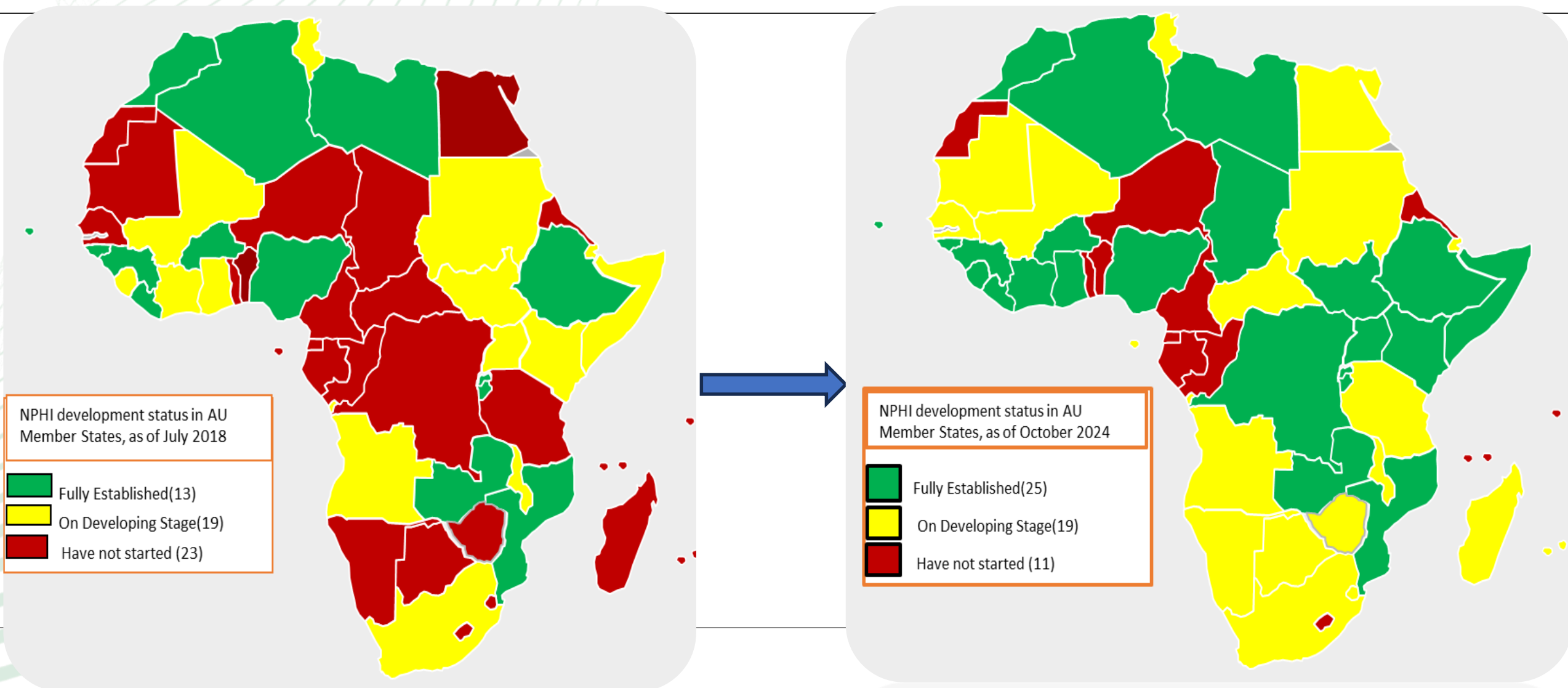
KEYNOTE REMARKS

H.E. Dr. Jean Kaseya

Director General, Africa CDC



Celebrating our huge success: 2x more NPHIs in 6 years



Unprecedented Health Financing Crisis and Rising Disease Outbreaks

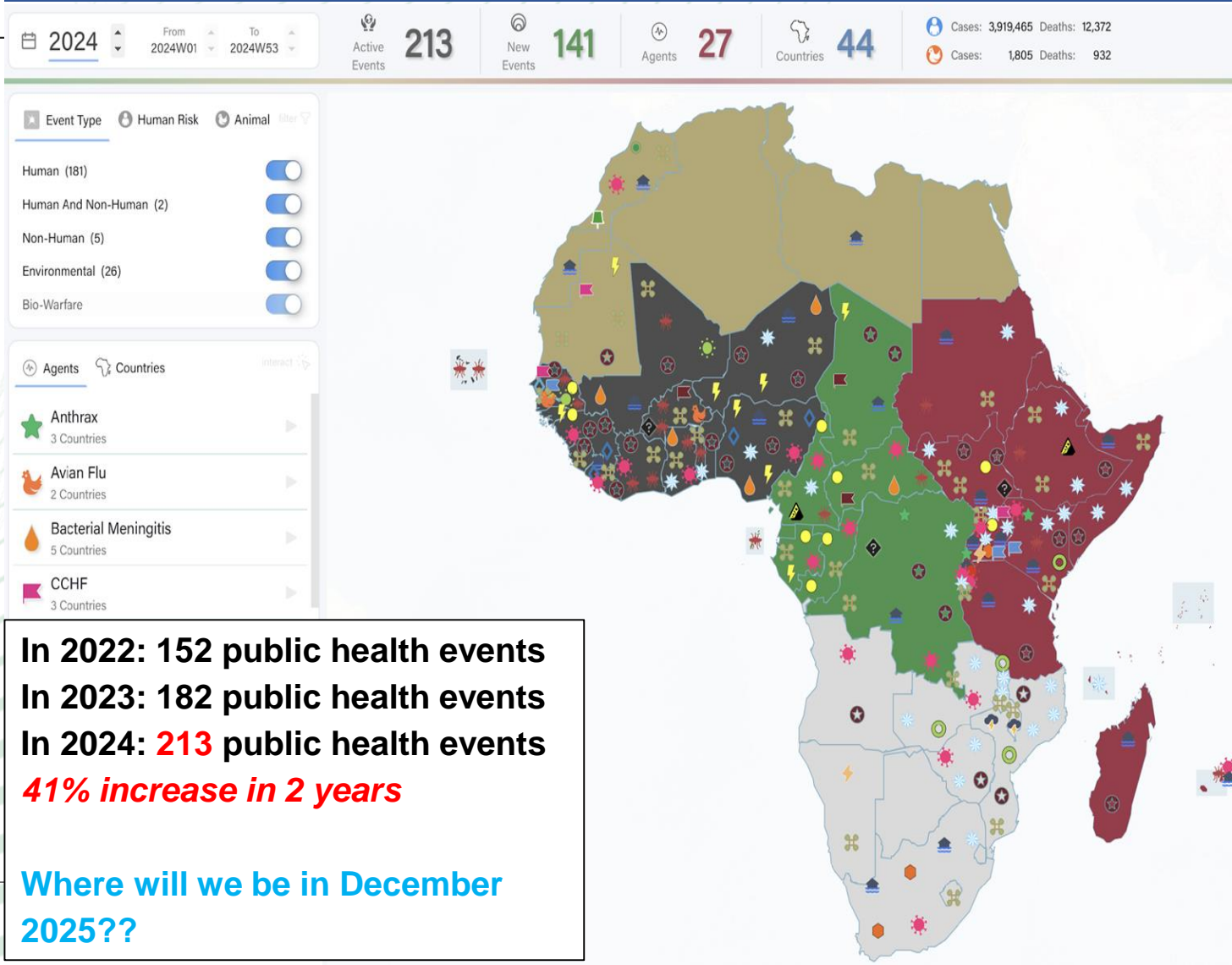
- **70% decline in ODA for Africa:** from \$81B to \$25B (UNCTAD, 2025)
- Escalating debt-servicing obligations: ~\$81B from 2023 to 2025, surpassing external financing inflows (IMF, 2024)
- **Less domestic resources**
- More than 90% dependency on imported medical countermeasures



- 41% increase in outbreaks from 2022 to 2024
- **Vulnerability of health systems**
- Insecurity & humanitarian crisis

- **Reversal of 2 decades of health achievements** (Africa CDC Modeling Report, 2024)
- **Additional 2 to 4 million annual deaths**
- **Accelerating the occurrence of an African made pandemic**
- Health crises + economic vulnerabilities = **39 million more** Africans into poverty by 2030 (World Bank, 2024)

Rising of Public health emergencies : more and more crisis



Role of NPHIs in Addressing Health Threats

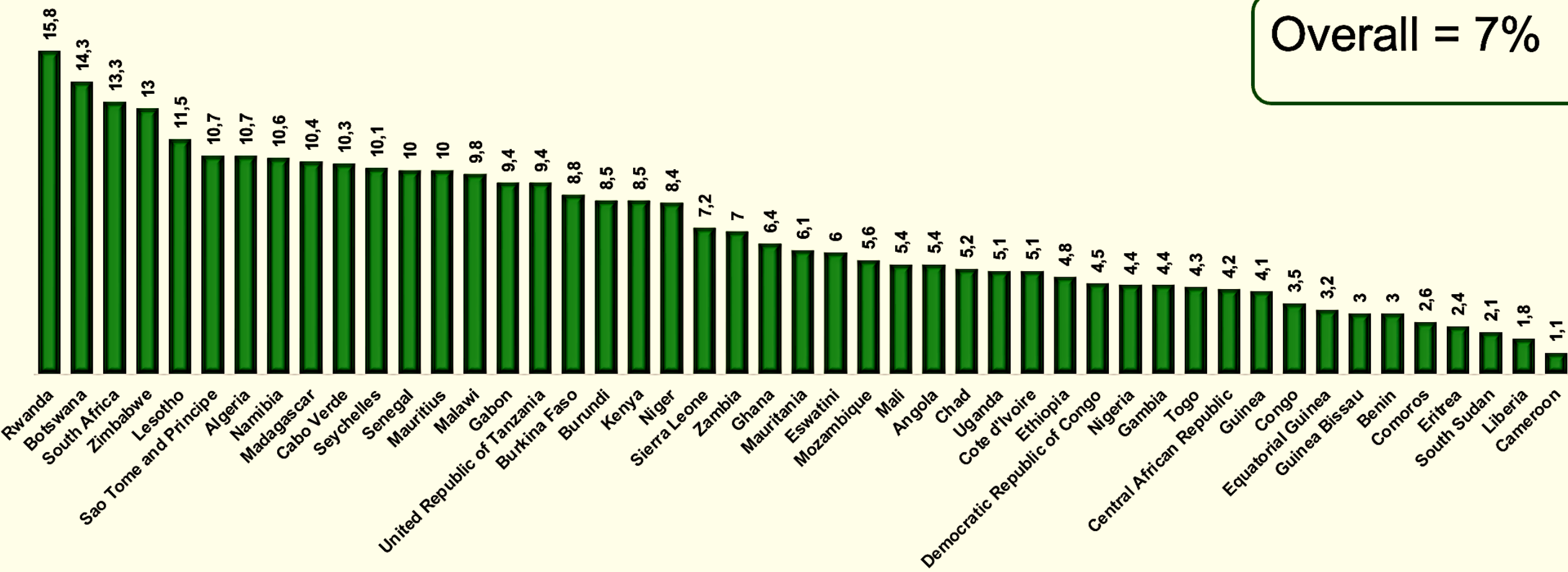
1. Surveillance and Early Detection
2. Emergency Preparedness and Response Coordination
3. Laboratory Testing and Diagnostics
4. Risk Communication and Community Engagement
5. Technical Guidance and Policy Support

Analysis and Tools: only 2 countries on track to meeting the Abuja target of 15%

Source: WHO, 2024

Percentage of National budget allocated to health

Overall = 7%



Only 16 MS (29%) have a National Health Development Plan and National Health Financing Plan

Member State	Health Financing Strategy	Costed HFS?	End 2030	National Health Strategic/Development Plan	Costed Plan?	End 2030	Comments
Algeria	-	-	-	National Health Security Strategy 2025-2030		Yes	Not finalised
Angola	-	-	-	National Health Development Plan 2012-2025	Yes	No	
Benin	-	-	-	National Health Development Plan 2018-2022	-	-	Not updated
Botswana	-	-	-	Integrated Health Service Plan 2010-2020	-	-	Not updated
Burkina Faso	National Health Financing Strate	No	Yes	National Health Strategic/Development Plan 2021-2030	Yes	Yes	
Burundi	-	-	-	National Health Development Plan 2016-2020	-	-	Not updated
Cameroon	-	-	-	National Health Development Plan 2016-2020	-	-	Not updated
Cape Verde	-	-	-	National Health Development Plan 2017-2021	-	-	Not updated
Central African	-	-	-	Transition Plan for the Health Sector 2015-2017	-	-	Not updated
Chad	-	-	-	National Health Development Plan 2022-2030	Yes	Yes	
Comoros	National Community Health Fina	No	Yes	-	-	-	
Democratic Re	-	-	-	National Health Development Plan 2019-2022	-	-	Not updated
Republic of Co	-	-	-	-	-	-	No documents found
Djibouti	-	-	-	-	-	-	No documents found
Egypt	-	-	-	National Health Strategy 2024-2030	Yes	No	
Equatorial Guir	-	-	-	National Health Development Plan 2021-2025	No	No	
Eritrea	-	-	-	Health Sector Strategic Development Plan 2022-2026 (HS	-	No	
Eswatini	-	-	-	National Health Sector Strategic Plan for 2024-2028	No	No	
Ethiopia	Health Care Financing Strategy	No	Yes	Health Sector Transformation Plan 2021-2026	Yes	No	
Gabon	-	-	-	National Health Development Plan 2024-2028	No	No	
Gambia	Health Financing Strategy 2019-	-	-	-	-	-	Not updated
Ghana	National Health Financing Strate	No	Yes	Health Sector Medium-Term Development Plan 2022-202	Yes	No	
Guinea	National Strategic Plan for Comm	Yes	No	-	-	-	
Guinea-Bissau	-	-	-	-	-	-	

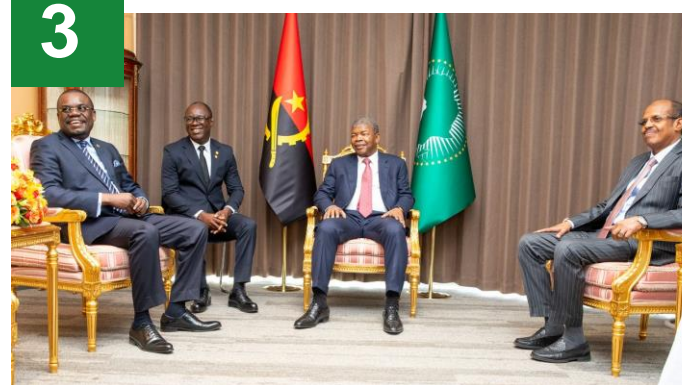
Ivory Coast	-	-	-	National Health Development Plan 2021-2025	Yes	No	
Kenya	Health Financing Strategy 2020-	-	-	-	-	-	
Lesotho	-	-	-	National Health Strategic Plan 2019-2023	-	-	Not updated
Liberia	-	-	-	National Health Plan 2011-2021	-	-	Not updated
Libya	-	-	-	National Strategy for Primary Healthcare 2023-2028	-	-	
Madagascar	-	-	-	Health Sector Development Plan 2020-2024	-	-	Not updated
Malawi	National Health Financing Strate	Yes	Yes	Health Sector Strategic Plan III 2023-2030	Yes	Yes	
Mali	-	-	-	National Health Sector Strategic Plan 2014-2023	-	-	Not updated
Mauritania	-	-	-	National Health Development Plan (NHDP) 2022-2030	No	Yes	
Mauritius	-	-	-	Mauritius Health Sector Strategic Plan 2020-2024	-	-	Not updated
Morocco	-	-	-	National Health Plan 2025	No	No	-
Mozambique	-	-	-	Strategic Plan for the Health Sector 2020-2024	-	-	Not updated
Namibia	-	-	-	National Health Strategic Plan 2017-2022	-	-	Not updated
Niger	National Health Financing Strate	No	Yes	Niger Health and Social Development Plan 2022-2026	Yes	-	
Nigeria	National Health Insurance Strate	No	Yes	-	-	-	
Rwanda	Health Sector Strategic Plan V 2	Yes	No	-	-	-	
Sao Tome & Pr	-	-	-	National Health Development Plan 2023-2032	Yes	-	
Senegal	-	-	-	National Health and Social Development Plan (PNDSS) 2	Yes	No	
Seychelles	-	-	-	National Health Strategic Plan 2022-2026	No	No	
Sierra Leone	Healthcare Financing Strategy 2	No	2025	-	-	-	
Somalia	Health Sector Strategic Plan III (H	No	-	-	-	-	
South Africa	National Health Insurance (NHI)	-	-	National Health Strategic Plan 2020-2025	No	No	
South Sudan	-	-	-	Health Sector Strategic Plan (HSSP) 2023-2027	-	No	
Sudan	-	-	-	25-Year Strategic Plan for the Health Sector 2003-2027	No	No	
Tanzania	Health Financing Strategy 2016-	Yes	No	Health Sector Strategic Plan V (2021-2026)	Yes	No	
Togo	-	-	-	National Health Strategic Plan 2020-2022	-	-	Not updated
Tunisia	-	-	-	National Health Development Plan 2023-2025	-	-	
Uganda	-	-	-	National Health Sector Strategic Plan for 2020-2025	Yes	No	
Zambia	Health Care Financing Strategy	No	No	National Health Strategic Plan 2022-2026	Yes	No	
Zimbabwe	-	-	-	National Health Strategy 2021-2025	Yes	No	

Exercising Africa CDC Convening Power to mitigate the impact of aid cut in Africa

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34 Ministers of
Health and 15
Deputy Ministers

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Heads of State
meeting - Domestic
Financing of Health

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Africa CDC hosting
the AU and AUC
chairpersons

4

Africa CDC hosting
the Prime Minister
of Ethiopia

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Charting a new way forward: *Rethinking African Health financing in a new era*



Pillar 1: More Domestic financing and alignment of external funds (Lusaka agenda)

Pillar 2: More innovative Financing to support countries for PPPR and serve as solidarity funds

Pillar 3: More blended finance for appropriate investments to address financing gaps for Health Security

Cross-cutting pillar: (1) anti-fraud, anti-corruption measures; (2) Efficient allocation and use of funds; (3) Pool procurement through APPM; (4) digitization; and (5) impact and sustainability

<https://africacdc.org/news-item/africas-health-financing-in-a-new-era-april-2025/>

Africa CDC Vision 2030

- 55 countries with **functional NPHIs,**
- 55 countries with **functional PHEOCs,**
- 55 countries with **functional decentralized laboratory network,**
- 55 countries with **interconnected electronic data management**



Thank you



AfricaCDC
Centres for Disease Control
and Prevention

An entity of the
African Union



Africa Centres for Disease Control and Prevention
Ring Road, 16/17, Haile Garment Lafto
Square, Nifas Silk-Lafto Sub City,
P.O Box 200050, Addis Ababa, Ethiopia
Tel: +251(0) 112175100/75200
Fax: +251 (0) 11 551 78 44

africacdc.org