THE SOCIAL STRUCTURE AS CAUSE OF HEALTH INEQUALITIES IN COLOMBIA: EVIDENCE FROM ONS-INS ANÁLISIS

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Evidence of wide inequalities gaps and gradient in public interest events according to social position measures, as educational and richness levels.
INEQUALITIES BY ETHNICITY

Evidence of inequalities according to ethnicity. However, limited information about this variable at individual level.
INEQUALITIES BY SOCIAL CLASS AND GENDER

Inequalities in life conditions and health according to social class
Farmers, agricultural and domestic workers with the worst indications. Women with the worst health self-perception (triple burden)
INEQUALITIES BY ARMED CONFLICT AND TERRITORY

Armed conflict is a determinant of the territorial health inequalities in Colombia.

Diarreal and undernutrition mortality in less than 5 by armed conflict

Vector-borne disease by armed conflict
Inequalities and COVID-19

Evidence of inequalities in COVID-19 direct and indirect effects

Pandemics increase the gaps against historic vulnerable amplió las brechas de populations

### Association between socioeconomics variables and COVID-19 severity

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<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Población éttnica</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>Bajo: &lt;0,8%</td>
<td>2.46 (1.99 – 3.07)</td>
<td>0.000</td>
<td>1.64 (1.26 - 2.14)</td>
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<td>Alto: ≥0,8%</td>
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<td><strong>RMM</strong></td>
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<td>Bajo: &lt;1.0</td>
<td>4.08 (3.23 – 5.17)</td>
<td>0.000</td>
<td>2.89 (2.23 - 3.75)</td>
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<td>Alto: ≥1.0</td>
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<td><strong>Categoría de ruralidad</strong></td>
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<td>Rural</td>
<td>3.97 (3.15 – 5.04)</td>
<td>0.000</td>
<td>1.48 (1.04 – 2.12)</td>
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<td>Urbano</td>
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Gráfico 1. Mortalidad materna temprana 2019-2020

Diferencia absoluta: 43.95 - 69.45
Diferencia relativa: 2.44% - 2.81%
IDP (IC 95%) (R²): -53.70 (-C 95%: -91.79 a -15.62) (0.62)
IRD: 3.68 - 3.56

Fuente: DANS
Advances and Challenges to Reduce Health Inequalities in Colombia

Advances:
• The country has incorporated the perspective of SDH into strategic plans and programs of the health sector
• Advances in research and monitoring of social inequalities in health
• Conformation of an intersectoral commission to address the SDH

Challenges:
• Acting on the structural determinants, that implies deep social transformations in various dimensions of the life
• Advancing in the implementation of the peace accords.
• Strengthen the health system to improve access to services and health prevention and promotion from an equity approach.